# SECTION 1. CHEMICIAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY NAME

# Lithium-Ion Rechargeable Battery Pack BL1415NA

Symbol S at the bottom of the battery.

# Safety Data Sheet

Complies with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard : 29 CFR 1910 1200

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#### **EMERGENCY CONTACT INFORMATION**

**Telephone Number for Information:** MAKITA: 1-510-657-9881

**Emergency Response** 

For Chemical Emergency Spills, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident

Call CHEMTREC Day or Night
Within USA and Canada 1-800-424-9300

### **SECTION 2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION:**

**Route(s) of Entry:** There is no hazard when the measures for handling and storage are followed.

Signs and Symptoms of In case of cell damage, possible release of dangerous substances and a flammable gas mixture.

**Exposure:** 

OSHA Hazard This material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29CFR

Carcinogenicity (NTP): 1910.1200.

Carcinogenicity (IARC): Not listed

Carcinogenicity (OSHA): Not listed

**Special hazards for human** There is no hazard when the measures for handling and storage are followed.

health and environment: In case of cell damage, possible release of dangerous substances and a flammable gas mixture.

# SECTION 3. COMPOSITION, INFORMATION OR INGREDIENTS

CAS-No.	Chemical Name	Quantity
1307-96-6	Cobalt oxide	< 30 %
1313-13-9	Manganese dioxide	< 30 %
1313-99-1	Nickel oxide	< 30 %
7440-44-0	Carbon	< 30 %
	Electrolyte (*)	< 20 %
24937-79-9	Polyvinylidene fluoride (PVdF)	< 10 %
7429-90-5	Aluminum foil	2 - 10 %
7440-50-8	Copper foil	2 - 10 %
	Aluminum and inert materials	5 - 10 %
Full text of each relevant R phrase can be	e found in Section 16	

#### CONTINUED: SECTION 3. COMPOSITION, INFORMATION OR INGREDIENTS

For information purposes: (\*) Main ingredients: Lithium hexafluorophosphate, organic carbonates

Because of the cell structure the dangerous ingredients will not be available if used properly. During charge process a lithium graphite

intercalation phase is formed.

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Anode (negative electrode): Based on intercalation graphite

**Cathode (positive electrode):** Based on lithiated metal oxide (Cobalt, Nickel, Manganese)

#### SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURE

**General information:** The following first aid measures are required only in case of exposure to interior battery components

after damage of the external battery casing.

Undamaged, closed cells do not represent a danger to the health.

**After inhalation:** Ensure of fresh air. Consult a physician.

**After contact with skin:** In case of contact with skin wash off immediately with plenty of water. Consult a physician.

**After contact with eyes:** Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical

treatment by eye specialist

**After ingestion:** Drink plenty of water. Call a physician immediately.

## **SECTION 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

**Suitable extinguishing** Cold water and dry powder in large amount are applicable.

media: Use metal fire extinction powder or dry sand if only few cells are involved.

**Special hazards arising from** May form hydrofluoric acid if electrolyte comes into contact with water.

the chemical: In case of fire, the formation of the following flue gases cannot be excluded:

Hydrogen fluoride (HF), Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide.

**Protective equipment and** Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.

precautions for firefighters:

Additional information: If possible, remove cell (s) from firefighting area. If heated above 125°C, cell (s) can explode/vent. Cell

is not flammable but internal organic material will burn if the cell is incinerated.

#### SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal precautions:** Use personal protective clothing.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Avoid breathing fume and gas.

**Environmental precautions:** Do not discharge into the drains/surface waters/groundwater.

Methods for cleaning up/taking up

Take up mechanically and send for disposal.

# **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Handling

Advice on safe handling:

Advice on safe handling:

Advice on safe handling:

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

Storage

**Requirements for storage rooms** 

and vessels:

Storage at room temperature (approx. 20°C) at approx. 20-60% of the nominal capacity

(OCV approx. 3.6 - 3.9 V/cell). Keep in closed original container.

# SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredient	Risk Codes	Safety Description	Hazard	Exposure Controls/Personal Protection
Cobalt oxide	R22, R43, R50/53	S24; S37; S60; S61	Xn (Harmful)N (Dangerous for the environment)	0.1 mg/m3 (TWA)
Manganese (VI) oxide	R20/22	S25	Xn (Harmful)	Airborne Exposure Limits:  - OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL):  5 mg/m3 Ceiling for manganese compounds as Mn  - ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TLV):  0.2 mg/m3 (TWA) for manganese, elemental and inorganic compounds as Mn
Nickel oxide	R43, R49, R53	S45, S53, S61	T(Toxic)	Airborne Exposure Limits: For Nickel, Metal and Insoluble Compounds, as Ni: OSHA Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) - 1 mg/m3 (TWA). For Nickel, Elemental / Metal: ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TLV) - 1.5 mg/m3 (TWA), A5 - Not suspected as a human carcinogen. For Nickel, Insoluble Compounds, as Ni: ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TLV) - 0.2 mg/m3 (TWA), A1 - Confirmed human carcinogen
Carbon	R36/37/38 R36/37 R20, R10	S22; S24/25	F(Highly Flammable) Xn (Harmful) Xi (Irritant)	Airborne Exposure Limits: - OSHA Permissible Exposure Limits (PELs): activated carbon (graphite, synthetic): Total particulate = 15 mg/m3
Aluminum foil	R17, R15, R36/38, R10, R67, R65, R62, R51/53, R48/20, R38, R11,	\$7/8, \$43, \$26, \$62 \$61, \$36/37, \$33, \$29, \$16, \$9	F (Highly Flammable) Xn (Harmful) Xi (Irritant)	Airborne Exposure Limits: -OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL): 15 mg/m3 (TWA) total dust and 5 g/m3 (TWA) repairable fraction for Aluminum metal as Al -ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TLV): 10 mg/m3 (TWA) Aluminum metal dusts

# CONTINUED: SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredient	Risk Codes	Safety Description	Hazard	Exposure Controls/Personal Protection
Copper foil	R11 R36 R37 R38	S5, S26, S16, S61, S36/37	F (Highly Flammable) N(Dangerous for the environment) Xn (Harmful) Xi (Irritant)	Copper Dust and Mists, as Cu: - OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL) - 1 mg/m3 (TWA) - ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TLV) - 1 mg/m3 (TWA) Copper Fume: - OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL) - 0.1 mg/m3 (TWA) - ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TLV) - 0.2 mg/m3 (TWA)
Polyvinylide ne fluoride (PVdF)		S22;S24/25		

Additional advice on limit

values:

During normal charging and discharging there is no release of product.

**Occupational exposure** 

controls:

No specific precautions necessary.

Protective and hygiene

measures:

When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash hands before breaks and after work.

**Respiratory protection:** No specific precautions necessary.

**Hand protection:** No specific precautions necessary.

**Eye protection:** No specific precautions necessary.

**Skin protection:** No specific precautions necessary.

### SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance

Form: Solid
Color: Various
Odor: Odourless

Important health, safety and environmental information

Test method

pHValue: n.a.

Flash point: n.a.

Lower explosion limits: n.a.

Vapour pressure: n.a.

Density: n.a.

Water solubility: Insoluble

**Ignition temperature:** n.a.

#### SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability: Stable

**Conditions to avoid:** Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Do not puncture, crush or incinerate.

**Materials to avoid:** No materials to be especially mentioned.

**Hazardous decomposition** 

products:

In case of open cells, there is the possibility of hydrofluoric acid and carbon monoxide release.

Possibility of Hazardous

**Reactions:** 

Will not occur

**Additional information:** No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

### SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Empirical data on effects on humans:**If appropriately handled and if in accordance with the general hygienic rules, no damages to health have become known.

#### SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Further information:** Ecological injuries are not known or expected under normal use. Do not flush into surface water or

sanitary sewer system.

#### **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Advice on disposal:** For recycling consult manufacturer.

**Contaminated packaging:** Disposal in accordance with local regulations.

### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

- The cells in these batteries have been tested and meet the requirements for the UN Manual of Tests and Criteria, Part III, subsection 38.3.
- When a number of batteries are transported by ship, vehicle and railroad avoid high temperature and dew condensation.
- Avoid transportation which may cause damage of package.
- Lithium-ion batteries are not subject to dangerous goods regulation for the purpose of transportation by the International Maritime Dangerous Goods regulations (IMDG). For Lithium-ion batteries, the Watt-hour rating is no more than 20Wh /cell and 100Wh/battery pack can be treated as "non-dangerous goods" by the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods/Special Provision 188, provided that the products are prevented from being short-circuited with each other and are packaged in an appropriate condition which satisfies Packing Group II performance level.
- IATA (International Air Transport Association): Dangerous Goods Regulation
  Packing Instruction 965 (Lithium ion or lithium polymer cells and batteries without electronic equipment) went into effect April 1,
  2016: Lithium ion cells and batteries must be offered for transport at a state of charge not exceeding 30 per cent of their rated capacity.
  UN 3480, PI 965, Section IA and IB and II will be restricted to carriage on cargo aircraft. All packages must bear the Cargo Aircraft
  Only label in addition to the other marks and labels required by the Regulations.

#### **CONTINUED: SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION:**

TABLE 965-II			
Contents	Lithium-ion cells and/or batteries with a Watt-hour rating of 2.7 Wh or less	Lithium-ion cells with a Watthour rating of more than 2.7Wh but not more than 20Wh	Lithium-ion batteries with a Watt-hour rating of more than 2.7Wh but not more than 100Wh
Maximum number of cells / batteries per package	No limit	8 cells	2 Batteries
Contents	Lithium-ion cells and/or batteries with a Watt-hour rating of 2.7 Wh or less	Lithium-ion cells with a Watthour rating of more than 2.7Wh but not more than 20Wh	Lithium-ion batteries with a Watt-hour rating of more than 2.7Wh but not more than 100Wh
Maximum net quantity per package	2.5 kg	N/A	N/A

Lithium-ion cells and batteries meeting the requirements in this section are not subject to other additional requirements of these Regulations except for:

- Each cell and battery is of the type proven to meet the requirements of each test in the UN Manual of Tests and Criteria, Part III, subsection 38.3;
  - cells and batteries must be manufactured under a quality management program;
  - for batteries, The Watt-hour rating must be marked on the outside of the battery case;
  - Each package must be capable of withstanding a 1.2m drop test in any orientation without:
    - damage to cells or batteries contained therein;
    - shifting of the contents so as to allow battery to battery (or cell to cell) contact;
    - release of contents.
- Each package must be labeled with a lithium battery handling label.

Section IB requirements apply to lithium-ion cells with a Watt-hour rating not exceeding 20 Wh and lithium-ion batteries with a Watt-hour rating not exceeding 100 Wh packed in quantities that exceed the allowance permitted in Section II, Table 965-II.

Quantities of lithium-ion cells or batteries that exceed the allowance permitted in Section II, Table 965-II must be assigned to Class 9 and are subject to all of the applicable provisions of Regulation.

Even classified as lithium batteries packed with equipment (UN3481), IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations packing instruction 966 is applied.

Even classified as lithium batteries installed in equipment (UN3481), IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations packing instruction 967 is applied.

#### SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Regulations

**National Inventory TSCA:** All of the components are listed on the TSCA inventory.

**SARA:** To the best of our knowledge this product contains no toxic chemicals subject to the supplier

notification requirements of Section 313 of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act

(SARA/EPCRA) and the requirements of 40 CFR Part 372.

# **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

**Hazardous Materials Information Label (HMIS)** 

Health: 0

#### CONTINUED: SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Flammability: 0

Physical Hazard: 0

**NFPA Hazard Ratings** 

Health: 0
Flammability: 0
Reactivity: 0

**Unique Hazard:** 

#### Full text of R-phrases referred to under Sections 2 and 3

R10 Flammable.

R20/22 Harmful by inhalation and if swallowed.

R22 Harmful if swallowed.

R34 Causes burns.

R40 Limited evidence of a carcinogenic effect.
R43 May cause sensitization by skin contact.

R48/23 Toxic: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure through inhalation.

R49 May cause cancer by inhalation.
R50 Very toxic to aquatic organisms.

R53 May cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment

#### **Further Information**

Data of Sections 4 to 8, as well as 10 to 12, do not necessarily refer to the use and the regular handling of the product (in this sense consult package leaflet and expert information), but to release of major amounts in case of accidents and irregularities. The information describes exclusively the safety requirements for the product (s) and is based on the present level of our knowledge. This data does not constitute a guarantee for the characteristics of the product(s) as defined by the legal warranty regulations. "(n.a. = not applicable; n.d. = not determined)"

The data for the hazardous ingredients were taken respectively from the last version of the sub-contractor's safety data sheet.